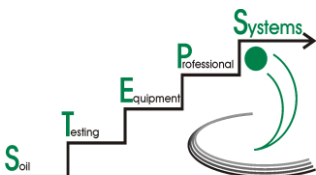


# PNT-Controller



## Manual



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Soil Testing Equipment - Professional Systems

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# PNT-Controller

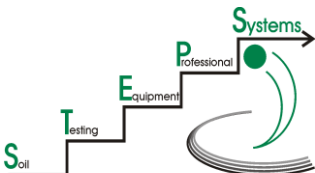


## Declaration of Conformity:

This device complies with the EMC Directives 89/336/EEC, 2004/108/EF, 73/23/EEC and 2004/22/EF, EN60065, EN55022 Class B, EN55024, EN6100-3-2, EN292 and EN 60335.



**Legal Obligation for battery disposal:** Batteries do not belong in household waste. As consumer, you are legally obliged to return used batteries. You can use your old batteries at public collection points in your community or anywhere else where batteries of this type are sold.



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# PNT-Controller

## General instructions



Measure in several pots or on different spots in order to receive a representative result.

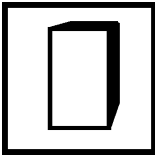


Measure in moist soil or peat. Recommended time of measurement: about 2 h after irrigation.



Insert the electrode down to the root depth.

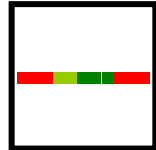
## Measurement



Switch on the instrument. First red LED shines.



Plug in the electrode and stick it in the pot/ in the soil.



Read off the result (shining LED). See the evaluation sheet.

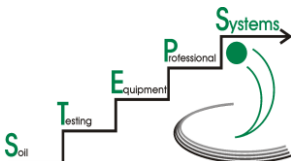
## Maintenance



Keep the sensor of the electrode clean. In case of corrosion, use steel wool for cleaning.



The PNT-Controller has been calibrated carefully. Recalibration is not required.



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# PNT-Controller

The PNT Controller shows 11 LEDs (Light Emitting Diode) of different colours.

**1** First red LED shines:

Battery check and absolute „ZERO“-measurement.  
No fertilizer at all available to the plant. Check soil moisture.

**2** Second red LED shines:

Not enough fertilizer available to the plants.  
Check soil moisture. In case of moist soil, strong fertilisation is recommended.

**3** Third red LED shines:

Not yet enough fertilizer available to the plants.  
Check soil moisture. In case of moist soil, small fertilisation is recommended (according to the plants requirements, see [Plant Table](#)).

**4,5** Fourth or fifth light green LED shines:

Enough fertilizer available for all plants which require only a small amount of fertilizer (=salt-sensitive plants, e.g. primula, see [Plant Table](#)).

**6,7,8** Sixth or seventh or eighth dark green LED shines:

Enough fertilizer available for all plants which require even a high amount of fertilizer (e.g. tomatoes, chrysanthemum, etc.) see [Plant Table](#)).

**9** Ninth red LED shines:

Stop fertilization for the next time. The plants are very well fertilized at present, even too high (for salt sensitive plants).  
Watering is recommended.

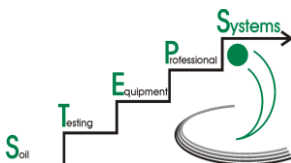
**10** Tenth red LED shines:

**Stop fertilization.** Irrigation from the top is recommended to wash out the fertilizer salts. Salt damages are to be expected.

**11** Eleventh red LED shines:

**Caution! Extreme excess of fertilizer!**

Change the soil completely. Salt damages, e.g. root burnings, brown/yellow leaves, are likely to be seen at the plants. If a complete soil exchange is not possible, try to wash out the excessive salt concentration with rain water. Check the irrigation water quality. A complete soil analyses in order to determine the origin of the salt excess is highly recommended.



# Optimal plant nutrition with the PNT-Controller

According to the nutrient requirements, the different plants are divided up in three categories:

## low, medium and high nutrient demand

The categorization is valid for the main growing time and in moist soil. If the indication is too low, a fertilization is recommended. Pot plants, balcony plants, etc. are fertilized with liquid fertilizer; bed plants, outside plants are fertilized with N-K-fertilizer.

nutrient demand		
low	medium	high
		tomatoes in greenhouses
		cucumbers in greenhouse
		paprika in greenhouse
		cauliflower in greenhouse
	beans in greenhouse	
	radish in greenhouse	
	kohlrabi in greenhouse	
	salad in greenhouse	
	parsley in greenhouse	
	chives in greenhouse	
spices		
lamb's lettuce		
bush beans		
runner/string bean		
endive		
pea		
carrot		
parsley		
chives		
onion		
asparagus		
	lettuce	
	kohlrabi	
	radish in greenhouse	
	cabbage	
	leek	
	beetroot	
	potato	
	cucumber	
	celeriac	
	tomatoes	
	cauliflower	
	paprika	
	strawberry	

nutrient demand			
	low	medium	high
	orchid		
	fern		
	anthurium		
	primula		
	viola		
	flower bulbs		
	herbaceous plant		
	bonsai		
	cactus		
	mini plants		
		azalea	
		begonia	
		bromelia	
		calceolaria	
		green plants	
		calluna	
		poinsettia	
		cyclamen	
		gerbera	
		hydrangea	
		philodendron	
		rubber tree	
		gloxinia	
		bed plants	
		summer flowers	
		cut herbaceous plant	
		outdoor roses	
		dahlia	
			balcony plants
			chrysanthemum
			asparagus spr.
	roof plants		
	hedge plants		
	heather		
	coniferes		
		deciduous trees	
		ornamental bushes	
		container plants	
	ornam. lawn		
	park lawn		
	potting soil (low)		
		potting soil (med.)	
			potting soil (high)